

General Description

The Skytop SRM5546-MTBDDDB930 is a complete GPS/BeiDou engine module that features super sensitivity, ultra low power and small form factor. The GPS/BeiDou signal is applied to the antenna input of module, and a complete serial data message with position, velocity and time information is presented at the serial interface with NMEA protocol or custom protocol.

Its -165dBm tracking sensitivity extends positioning coverage into place like urban canyons and dense foliage environment where the GPS/BeiDou was not possible before. The small form factor and low power consumption make the module easy to integrate into portable device like PNDs, mobile phones, cameras and vehicle navigation systems.

Applications

- LBS (Location Based Service)
- PND (Portable Navigation Device)
- Vehicle navigation system
- Mobile phone



Figure 1:SRM5546-MTBDDDB930 View

Features

- Build on high performance, low-power MT3333 chipset
- Ultra high sensitivity: -165dBm
- Extremely fast TTFF at low signal level
- Built in high gain LNA
- Low power consumption: Max $35\text{mA}@5.0\text{V}$
- NMEA-0183 compliant protocol or custom protocol
- Operating voltage: $4.5\text{V}-5.5\text{V}$
- Operating temperature range: $-40\text{to}85^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Baud Rate: 4800 bps; Datum: WGS-84
- Patch Antenna Size: $25(\text{w})\text{mm}\times 25(\text{d})\text{mm}\times 4(\text{h})\text{mm}$
- Small form factor: $55\times 46\times 10\text{mm}$
- Line long: 3.0M
- RoHS compliant (Lead-free)

Performance Specification

Parameter	Specification	
Receiver Type	Gps/Glonass/Galileo/Beidou(afterICDreleased)receiver Supports multi-GNSS incl.QZSS,SBAS ranging Supports:WAAS/EGNOS/MSAS/GAGAN	
Sensitivity	Tracking Acquisition	-165dBm -163dBm(hot) -148dBm(cold)
Accuracy	Position Velocity Timing (PPS)	5m CEP without SA 0.1m/s without SA 1mS RMS
Acquisition Time	Cold Start Warm Start Hot Start Re-Acquisition	38s 35s 1s <1s
Power Consumption	Tracking Acquisition Sleep/Standby	35mA @5.0V Vcc 35mA TBD
NavigationDataUpdate Rate	1Hz	
Operational Limits	Altitude Velocity Acceleration	Max 18,000m Max 515m/s Less than 4g

Interfaces Configuration

USB 5.0V Ports: Regulated power for the SRM5546-MTBDDDB930 is required. The input voltage Vcc should be 5.0V \pm 10%, maximum, current is no less than 35mA. Suitable decoupling must be provided by external decoupling circuitry.

RS232 Ports: The module supports two full duplex serial channels RS232. All serial connections are at 5.0V TTL logic levels, if need different voltage levels, use appropriate level shifters. The baud rate of both serial ports are fully programmable, the data format is however

fixed: X, N, 8, 1, i.e. X baud rate, no parity, eight data bits and one stop bit, no other data formats are supported, LSB is sent first. The modules default baud rate is set up 9600bps, however, the user can change the default baud rate to any value from 4800 bps to 38400kbps. RS232 is used e.g. for booting and NMEA interface.

Absolute Maximum Rating

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Units
Power Supply				
Power Supply Volt.	USB 5.0V	4.5	5.5	V
Input Pins				
Input Pin Voltage I/O	RS232	-0.3	5.0	V
Environment				
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-40	125	°C
Humidity			95	%

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only, and functional operation at the maxims is not guaranteed. Stress beyond the limits specified in this table may affect device reliability or cause permanent damage to the device. For functional operating conditions, refer to the operating conditions tables as follow.

Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Power supply voltage	USB5.0V		4.5	5.0	5.5	V
Powersupplyvoltage ripple	USB_PP	USB=5.0V			40	mV
Consumption current	I _{cc}	USB=5.0V		35	35	mA
Input high voltage	V _{IH}		0.7xV _{cc}		V _{cc} +1.0	V
Input low voltage	V _{IL}		-0.3		0.3xV _{cc}	V

Output high voltage	V_{OH}		$0.8 \times V_{cc}$		V_{cc}	V
Output low voltage	V_{OL}		0		$0.2 \times V_{cc}$	V
Operating temperature	Topr		-40		85	°C

Software Protocol

NMEA 0183 Protocol

The NMEA protocol is an ASCII-based protocol, Records start with a \$ and with carriage return/line feed. GPS&BeiDou specific messages all start with \$GPxxx/GNxxx/BDxxx where xxx is a three-letter identifier of the message data that follows. NMEA messages have a checksum, which allows detection of corrupted data transfers.

The skytop GGM-5546-MTBDDDB930 supports the following NMEA-0183 messages: GGA.
RMC.GSA.GLL.GSV.VTG

Table 1: NMEA-0183 Output Messages

NMEA Record	DESCRIPTION
BD only mode NMEAOutPut: BDRMC.BDGGA.BDGSV.BDGSA.BDGLL.BDVTG	
GPS only mode NMEAOutPut: GPRMC.GPGGA.GPGSV.GPGSA.GPGLL.GPVTG	
GPS+BDonlymode NMEAOutPut: GNRMC.GNGGA.GPGSV.BDGSV.GPGSA.BDGSA.GPGLL.GPVTG	
xxGGA	Global positioning system fixed data
xxGLL	Geographic position—latitude/longitude
xxGSA	GNSS DOP and active satellites
xxGSV	GNSS satellites in view
xxRMC	Recommended minimum specific GNSS data
xxVTG	Course over ground and ground speed

GGA-Global Positioning System Fixed Data

Table 2 contains the values of the following example:

\$xxGGA, 161229.487,3723.2475,N, 12158.3416,W, 1,07,1.0,9.0,M.0000*18

Table 2: GGA Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$xxGGA		GGA protocol header
UTC Position	161229.487		hhmmss.sss
Latitude	3723.2457		ddmm.mmmm
N/S indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12158.3416		dddmm.mmmm
E/W Indicator	W		E=east or W=west
PositionFixIndicator	1		See Table 2-1
Satellites Used	07		Range 0 to 12
HDOP	1.0		Horizontal Dilution of Precision
MSL Altitude	9.0	meters	
Units	M	meters	
Geoids Separation		meters	
Units	M	meters	
Age of Diff.Corr.		second	Null fields when DGPS is not Used
Diff.Ref.Station ID	0000		
Checksum	*18		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Table 2-1: Position Fix Indicators

Value	Description
0	Fix not available or invalid
1	GPS &BDSPS Mode, fix valid

2	Differential GPS, SPS Mode, fix valid
3	GPS&BD PPS Mode, fix valid

GLL-Geographic Position – Latitude/Longitude

Table 3 contains the values of the following example:

\$xxGLL , 3723.2475, N,12158.3416, W,161229.487, A*2C.

Table 3: GLL Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$xxGLL		GLL protocol header
Latitude	3723.2475		ddmm.mmmm
N/S Indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12158.3416		dddmm.mmmm
E/W Indicator	W		E=east or W=west
UTC Position	161229.487		hhmmss.sss
Status	A		A=data valid or V=data not valid
Checksum	*2C		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

GSA-GNSS DOP and Active Satellites

Table 4 contains the values of the following example:

\$xxGSA , A, 3, 07, 02, 26,27, 09, 04,15, , , , , , 1.8,1.0,1.5*33.

Table 4: GSA Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message	\$xxGSA		GSA protocol header
Mode 1	A		See Table 4-2
Mode 2	3		See Table 4-1

Satellite Used	07		Sv on Channel 1
Satellite Used	02		Sv on Channel 2
...
Satellite Used			Sv on Channel 66
PDOP	1.8		Position Dilution of Precision
HDOP	1.0		Horizontal Dilution of Precision
VDOP	1.5		Vertical Dilution of Precision
Checksum	*33		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Table 4-1: Mode 1

Value	Description
1	Fix not available
2	2D
3	3D

Table 4-2: Mode 2

Value	Description
M	Manual-forced to operate in 2D or 3D mode
A	Automatic-allowed to automatically switch 2D/3D

GSV-GNSS Satellites in View

Table 5 contains the values of the following example:

\$xxGSV , 2, 1, 07, 07, 79,048, 42, 02, 51,062, 43, 26, 36,256, 42, 27, 27, 138,42*71

\$xxGSV, 2, 2, 07, 09, 23,313, 42, 04, 19, 159, 41, 15,12,041, 42*41.

Table 5: GGA Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$xxGSV		GSV protocol header

Number of Message	2		Range 1 to 3
Message Number	1		Range 1 to 3
Satellites in View	07		
Satellite ID	07		Channel 1(Range 1 to 66)
Elevation	79	degrees	Channel 1(Maximum 90)
Azinmuth	048	degrees	Channel 1(True, Range 0 to 359)
SNR(C/NO)	42	dBHz	Range 0 to 99,null when not tracking
...			...
Satellite ID	27		Channel 4(Range 1 to 66)
Elevation	27	degrees	Channel 4(Maximum 90)
Azimuth	138	degrees	Channel 4(True, Range 0 to 359)
SNR(C/NO)	42	dBHz	Range 0 to 99, null when not tracking
Checksum	*71		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

Depending on the number of satellites tracked multiple messages of GSV data may be required.

RMC-Recommended Minimum Specific GNSS Data

Table 6 contains the values of the following example:

\$xxRMC, 161229.487, A, 3723.2475, N, 12158.3416, W, 0.13,309.62, 120598,, *10

Table 6: RMC Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$xxRMC		RMC protocol header
UTS Position	161229.487		hhmmss.sss
Status	A		A=data valid or V=data not valid

Latitude	3723.2475		ddmm.mmmm
N/S Indicator	N		N=north or S=south
Longitude	12158.3416		dddmm.mmmm
E/W Indicator	W		E=east or W=west
Speed Over Ground	0.13	Knots	
Course Over	309.62	Degrees	True
Ground			
Date	120598		Dummy
Magnetic variation		Degrees	E=east or W=west
Checksum	*10		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

VTG-Course Over Ground and Ground Speed

Table 7 contains the values of the following example:

\$xxVTG, 309.62, T, M, 0.13, N, 0.2, K*6E

Table 7: VTG Data Format

Name	Example	Units	Description
Message ID	\$xxVTG		VTG protocol header
Course	309.62	Degrees	Measured heading
Reference	T		True
Course		Degrees	Measured heading
Reference	M		Magnetic
Speed	0.13	Knots	Measured horizontal speed
Units	N		Knots
Speed	0.2	Km/hr	Measured horizontal speed

Units	K		Kilometer per hour
Checksum	*6E		
<CR> <LF>			End of message termination

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